

PROGRAM AUTHORS

James A. Banks, Ph.D.

Kerry and Linda Killinger
Professor of Diversity Studies
and Director, Center for
Multicultural Education
University of Washington
Seattle, Washington

Kevin P. Colleary, Ed.D.

Curriculum and Teaching
Department
Graduate School of Education
Fordham University
New York, New York

Linda Greenow, Ph.D.

Associate Professor and Chair
Department of Geography
State University of New York at
New Paltz
New Paltz, New York

Walter C. Parker, Ph.D.

Professor of Social Studies
Education, Adjunct Professor
of Political Science
University of Washington
Seattle, Washington

Emily M. Schell, Ed.D.

Visiting Professor, Teacher
Education
San Diego State University
San Diego, California

Dinah Zike

Educational Consultant
Dinah-Mite Activities, Inc.
San Antonio, Texas

CONTRIBUTORS

Raymond C. Jones, Ph.D.

Director of Secondary Social
Studies Education
Wake Forest University
Winston-Salem, North Carolina

Irma M. Olmedo

Associate Professor
University of Illinois-Chicago
College of Education
Chicago, Illinois

HISTORIANS/SCHOLARS

Ned Blackhawk

Associate Professor of History
and American Indian Studies
University of Wisconsin
Madison, Wisconsin

Sheilah F. Clarke-Ekong, Ph.D.

Professor of Anthropology
University of Missouri-St. Louis
St. Louis, Missouri

Larry Dale, Ph.D.

Director, Center for Economic
Education
Arkansas State University
Jonesboro, Arkansas

Brooks Green, Ph.D.

Associate Professor of
Geography
University of Central Arkansas
Conway, Arkansas

Thomas C. Holt, Ph.D.

Professor of History
University of Chicago
Chicago, Illinois



Students with print disabilities may be eligible to obtain an accessible, audio version of the pupil edition of this textbook. Please call Recording for the Blind & Dyslexic at 1-800-221-4792 for complete information.

The McGraw-Hill Companies



Copyright © 2009 by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. All rights reserved. Except as permitted under the United States Copyright Act, no part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without prior permission of the publisher.

Send all inquires to:
Macmillan/McGraw-Hill
8787 Orion Place
Columbus, OH 43240-4027

MHID 0-02-151347-3
ISBN 978-0-02-151347-5
Printed in the United States of America.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 027/043 13 12 11 10 09

PROGRAM AUTHORS

James A. Banks, Ph.D.

Kerry and Linda Killinger
Professor of Diversity Studies
and Director, Center for
Multicultural Education
University of Washington
Seattle, Washington

Kevin P. Colleary, Ed.D.

Curriculum and Teaching
Department
Graduate School of Education
Fordham University
New York, New York

Linda Greenow, Ph.D.

Associate Professor and Chair
Department of Geography
State University of New York at
New Paltz
New Paltz, New York

Walter C. Parker, Ph.D.

Professor of Social Studies
Education, Adjunct Professor
of Political Science
University of Washington
Seattle, Washington

Emily M. Schell, Ed.D.

Visiting Professor, Teacher
Education
San Diego State University
San Diego, California

Dinah Zike

Educational Consultant
Dinah-Mite Activities, Inc.
San Antonio, Texas

CONTRIBUTORS

Raymond C. Jones, Ph.D.

Director of Secondary Social
Studies Education
Wake Forest University
Winston-Salem, North Carolina

Irma M. Olmedo

Associate professor
University of Illinois-Chicago
College of Education
Chicago, Illinois

HISTORIANS/SCHOLARS

Ned Blackhawk

Associate Professor of History
and American Indian Studies
University of Wisconsin
Madison, Wisconsin

Sheilah F. Clarke-Ekong, Ph.D.

Professor of Anthropology
University of Missouri-St. Louis
St. Louis, Missouri

Larry Dale, Ph.D.

Director, Center for Economic
Education
Arkansas State University
Jonesboro, Arkansas

Brooks Green, Ph.D.

Associate Professor of
Geography
University of Central Arkansas
Conway, Arkansas

Thomas C. Holt, Ph.D.

Professor of History
University of Chicago
Chicago, Illinois



Students with print disabilities may be eligible to obtain an accessible, audio version of the pupil edition of this textbook. Please call Recording for the Blind & Dyslexic at 1-800-221-4792 for complete information.

The McGraw-Hill Companies



Copyright © 2009 by The McGraw-Hill Companies, Inc. All rights reserved. Except as permitted under the United States Copyright Act, no part of this publication may be reproduced or distributed in any form or by any means, or stored in a database or retrieval system, without prior permission of the publisher.

Send all inquires to:
Macmillan/McGraw-Hill
8787 Orion Place
Columbus, OH 43240-4027

MHID 0-02-152404-1
ISBN 978-0-02-152404-4
Printed in the United States of America.
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 027/043 13 12 11 10 09

Andrei V. Korobkov, Ph.D.

Associate Professor
Department of Political Science
Middle Tennessee State
University
Murfreesboro, Tennessee

Rebecca L. Torstrick, Ph.D.

Associate Professor of
Anthropology and Director,
Women's Studies Program
Indiana University
South Bend, Indiana

GRADE LEVEL REVIEWERS**Carol Gloster Leos**

Fourth Grade Teacher
John Quincy Adams
Elementary School
Washington, D.C.

Shannon Benoit

Teaching Specialist
Wichita Public Schools
Wichita, Kansas

Linda Howard Sutton, M.Ed.

Curriculum and Instruction
Fourth Grade Teacher
Peter W. Reilly Elementary
School
Lowell, Massachusetts

Pamela Arora

Fourth Grade Teacher
A.E. Burdick School
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Greg Moore

Fourth Grade Teacher
Goodnight School
Pueblo, Colorado

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD**Bradley R. Bakle**

Assistant Superintendent
East Allen County Schools
New Haven, Indiana

Marilyn Barr

Assistant Superintendent for
Instruction
Clyde-Savannah Central School
Clyde, New York

Lisa Bogle

Elementary Coordinator, K-5
Rutherford County Schools
Murfreesboro, Tennessee

Janice Buselt

Campus Support, Primary and
ESOL
Wichita Public Schools
Wichita, Kansas

Kathy Cassioppi

Social Studies Coordinator
Rockford Public Schools,
District 205
Rockford, Illinois

Denise Johnson, Ph.D.

Social Studies Supervisor
Knox County Schools
Knoxville, Tennessee

Steven Klein, Ph.D.

Social Studies Coordinator
Illinois School District U-46
Elgin, Illinois

Sondra Markman

Curriculum Director
Warren Township Board of
Education
Warren Township, New Jersey

Cathy Nelson

Social Studies Coordinator
Columbus Public Schools
Columbus, Ohio

Holly Pies

Social Studies Coordinator
Virgo County Schools
Terre Haute, Indiana

Avon Ruffin

Social Studies County
Supervisor
Winston-Salem/Forsyth Schools
Lewisville, North Carolina

Chuck Schierloh

Social Studies Curriculum
Team Leader
Lima City Schools
Lima, Ohio

Bob Shamy

Social Studies Supervisor
East Brunswick Public Schools
East Brunswick, New Jersey

Judy Trujillo

Social Studies Coordinator
Columbia Missouri
School District
Columbia, Missouri

Gayle Voyles

Director of the Center for
Economic Education
Kansas City School District
Kansas City, Missouri

Todd Wigginton

Coordinator of Social
Studies, K-12
Metropolitan Nashville
Public Schools
Nashville, Tennessee

Andrei V. Korobkov, Ph. D.
Associate Professor
Department of Political Science
Middle Tennessee State
University
Murfreesboro, Tennessee

Rebecca L. Torstrick, Ph.D.
Associate Professor of
Anthropology and Director,
Women's Studies Program
Indiana University
South Bend, Indiana

GRADE LEVEL REVIEWERS

Carol Gloster Leos
Fourth Grade Teacher
John Quincy Adams
Elementary School
Washington, D.C.

Shannon Benoit
Teaching Specialist
Wichita Public Schools
Wichita, Kansas

Linda Howard Sutton, M.Ed.
Curriculum and Instruction
Fourth Grade Teacher
Peter W. Reilly Elementary
School
Lowell, Massachusetts

Pamela Arora
Fourth Grade Teacher
A.E. Burdick School
Milwaukee, Wisconsin

Greg Moore
Fourth Grade Teacher
Goodnight School
Pueblo, Colorado

EDITORIAL ADVISORY BOARD

Bradley R. Bakle
Assistant Superintendent
East Allen County Schools
New Haven, Indiana

Marilyn Barr
Assistant Superintendent for
Instruction
Clyde-Savannah Central School
Clyde, New York

Lisa Bogle
Elementary Coordinator, K-5
Rutherford County Schools
Murfreesboro, Tennessee

Janice Buselt
Campus Support, Primary and
ESOL
Wichita Public Schools
Wichita, Kansas

Kathy Cassioppi
Social Studies Coordinator
Rockford Public Schools,
District 205
Rockford, Illinois

Denise Johnson, Ph.D.
Social Studies Supervisor
Knox County Schools
Knoxville, Tennessee

Steven Klein, Ph.D.
Social Studies Coordinator
Illinois School District U-46
Elgin, Illinois

Sondra Markman
Curriculum Director
Warren Township Board of
Education
Warren Township, New Jersey

Cathy Nelson
Social Studies Coordinator
Columbus Public Schools
Columbus, Ohio

Holly Pies
Social Studies Coordinator
Virgo County Schools
Terre Haute, Indiana

Avon Ruffin
Social Studies County
Supervisor
Winston-Salem/Forsyth Schools
Lewisville, North Carolina

Chuck Schierloh
Social Studies Curriculum
Team Leader
Lima City Schools
Lima, Ohio

Bob Shamy
Social Studies Supervisor
East Brunswick Public Schools
East Brunswick, New Jersey

Judy Trujillo
Social Studies Coordinator
Columbia Missouri
School District
Columbia, Missouri

Gayle Voyles
Director of the Center for
Economic Education
Kansas City School District
Kansas City, Missouri

Todd Wigginton
Coordinator of Social
Studies, K-12
Metropolitan Nashville
Public Schools
Nashville, Tennessee

Our Country and Its Regions

CONTENTS, Volume 1

Unit 1 Our National Story 1



What are some events that shaped our nation?

PEOPLE, PLACES, AND EVENTS 2

Why Study History? 4

Chart and Graph Skills: Read a Time Line 6

Lesson 1: The First Americans 8

Lesson 2: Two Worlds Meet 16

Lesson 3: A Nation Is Born 24

Lesson 4: The Nation Grows 32

Lesson 5: War and Changes 40

Lesson 6: A Changing World 48

Lesson 7: A Modern World 56

Review and Assess/Test Preparation 62

The Big Idea Activities 64



Unit 2 The United States: Its Land and People 65



How do people meet their needs?

PEOPLE, PLACES, AND EVENTS 66

Lesson 1: From Sea to Sea 70

Map and Globe Skills: Use Elevation Maps 77

Lesson 2: Our Country's Regions 78

Lesson 3: Our Country's Climate 84

Lesson 4: Running a Business 92

Lesson 5: Our Economy 98

Chart and Graph Skills: Read Line Graphs 105

Lesson 6: State and Local Governments 106

Map and Globe Skills: Understand Latitude and Longitude 112

Lesson 7: Our Nation's Government 114

Global Connection: The United Nations 118

Lesson 8: Our Democratic Values 120

Review and Assess/Test Preparation 126

The Big Idea Activities 128



Our Country and Its Regions

CONTENTS, Volume 2

Unit 3 The Northeast

129



What causes a region to change?

PEOPLE, PLACES, AND EVENTS

130

Lesson 1: The Geography of the Northeast

134

Map and Globe Skills: Compare Maps at Different Scales

141

Lesson 2: The Economy of the Northeast

142

Lesson 3: The People of the Northeast

150

Global Connection: New York City's Caribbean Festival

155

Review and Assess/Test Preparation

158

The Big Idea Activities

160



Unit 4 The Southeast

161



How do people affect the environment?

PEOPLE, PLACES, AND EVENTS

162

Lesson 1: The Geography of the Southeast

166

Chart and Graph Skills: Read Circle Graphs

173

Lesson 2: The Economy of the Southeast

174

Lesson 3: The People of the Southeast

182

Review and Assess/Test Preparation

190

The Big Idea Activities

192

Unit 5 The Midwest

193



How do natural resources affect a region's growth?

PEOPLE, PLACES, AND EVENTS

194

Lesson 1: The Geography of the Midwest

198

Chart and Graph Skills: Compare Bar and Line Graphs

205

Lesson 2: The Economy of the Midwest

206

Global Connection: Kansas Wheat

211

Lesson 3: The People of the Midwest

214

Review and Assess/Test Preparation

222

The Big Idea Activities

224



Unit 6 The Southwest

225



How do people adapt to their environments?

PEOPLE, PLACES, AND EVENTS

226

Lesson 1: The Geography of the Southwest

230

Map and Globe Skills: Use Special Purpose Maps

238

Lesson 2: The Economy of the Southwest

240

Lesson 3: The People of the Southwest

246

Review and Assess/Test Preparation

254

The Big Idea Activities

256

Unit 7 The West

257



How does technology change people's lives?

PEOPLE, PLACES, AND EVENTS

258

Lesson 1: The Geography of the West

262

Map and Globe Skills: Use Road Maps

270

Lesson 2: The Economy of the West

272

Global Connection: International Trade

278

Lesson 3: The People of the West

280

Review and Assess/Test Preparation

286

The Big Idea Activities

288



Reference Section

Reading Skills

R2

Glossary

REF1

Geography Handbook

GH1

Index

REF9

Atlas

GH12

Credits

REF16



Skills and Features

Reading Skills

Sequence Events	R2
Compare and Contrast	R4

Map and Globe Skills

Use Elevation Maps	77
Understand Latitude and Longitude	112

Chart and Graph Skills

Read a Time Line	6
Read Line Graphs	105

Global Connections

The United Nations	118
--------------------	-----

DataGraphic

United States: Average January Temperatures	89
--	----

Citizenship

Volunteering	123
--------------	-----

Primary Sources

John D. Rockefeller	96
---------------------	----

Charts, Graphs, and Diagrams

Amazing Geographic Facts	71
Lake Effect	88
Annual Precipitation, inches: 2005	89
Business Resources	101
Circular Flow	104
Duties of Government	107
Three Jobs, Three Branches	108
How a Bill Becomes Law	109
Executive Branch	116
Legislative Branch, Judicial Branch	117
United States Cultural Groups, 2005	124
Population of Tennessee, 1960-2000	126

Reference Section

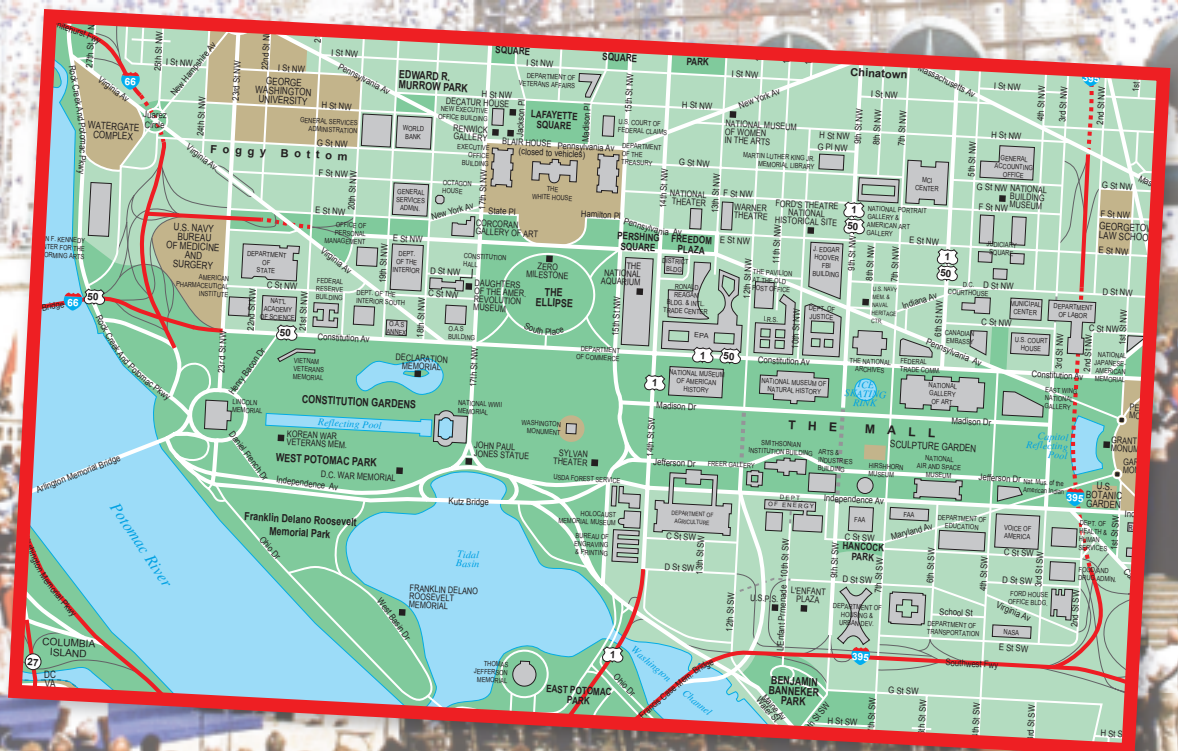
Reading Skills	R6	Glossary	REF1
Geography Handbook	GH1	Index	REF9
Atlas	GH12	Credits	REF16

Skills and Features

Reading Skills		Cabeza de Vaca	249
Main Idea and Details	R6	Isaac Staat	283
Summarize	R8	Charts, Graphs, and Diagrams	
Draw Conclusions	R10	Plants and Animals of the Northeast	135
Cause and Effect	R12	Hydro Electric Power Plant	139
Make Generalizations	R14	Lowell Mills	144
Map and Globe Skills		Service Workers in the Northeast	146
Compare Maps at Different Scales	141	Plants and Animals of the Southeast	167
Use Special Purpose Maps	238	Islands in the Southeast	169
Use Road Maps	270	Air Movement in Sea and Land Breezes	170
Chart and Graph Skills		Leading U.S. States in the Production of Grapefruit	173
Read Circle Graphs	173	Strip Mining	177
Compare Line and Bar Graphs	205	Employment in the Southeast	179
Global Connections		Service Jobs in the Southeast	179
New York City's Caribbean Festival	155	Plants and Animals of the Midwest	199
Kansas Wheat	211	Open-pit Mine	208
International Trade	278	How an Elevator Works	209
DataGraphic		Assembly Line	212
Jobs in the Southeast	179	Population of the Great Lakes States, 2005	222
Population Growth	251	Plants and Animals of the Southwest	231
Citizenship		Population Growth in the Southwest	251
Working for the Common Good	156	Plants and Animals of the West	263
Being Informed	187	Section of North American Plate	266
Express Your Opinion	219		
Be Informed	236		
Volunteering	277		
Primary Sources			
Lucy Larcom	145		
John T. Edge	185		
Alvin McDonald	202		

Maps

Union and Confederacy	42	The United States: Physical	GH6
Landforms of the United States	73	Northern Ohio	GH9
United States: Elevation	77	The Hemispheres	GH10
Regions of the United States	81	The World	GH11
Elevation Map: Mount Hood	85	United States Political	GH12
United States: Average January Temperatures	89	United States Physical	GH14
Lines of Latitude	112	World Political	GH16
Lines of Longitude	112	North America: Political/Physical	GH18
Global Grid	113		
Illinois: Latitude and Longitude	113		



Maps

The Northeast	132	The West	260
Maine	141	Montana Highways	271
Acadia National Park, Maine	141	Products of the West	274
Products of the Northeast	143	Utah Road Map	286
Northeast Population	148	The United States: Physical	GH6
The Southeast	164	Northern Ohio	GH9
Farm Products in the Southeast	175	The Hemispheres	GH10
The Midwest	196	The World	GH11
Flowing Rivers	200	United States Political	GH12
Resources of the Midwest	207	United States Physical	GH14
Celebrations of the Midwest	218	World Political	GH16
The Southwest	228	North America:	
Population Density of Arizona and New Mexico	239	Political/Physical	GH18
Population Distribution of Arizona and New Mexico	239		
Products of the Southwest	241		
Phoenix, Arizona	251		

